Y/SUB/11-073231/2



Y-12

NATIONAL SECURITY COMPLEX

| Y-12 GROUNDWATER PROTECTION PROGRAM |
|-------------------------------------|
| GROUNDWATER AND SURFACE WATER |
| SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PLAN |
| FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2012 |

September 2011

Prepared by

Elvado Environmental LLC Under Subcontract No. 4300073231

for the

Environmental Compliance Department Environment, Safety, and Health Division Y-12 National Security Complex Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37831

Managed by

Babcock & Wilcox Technical Services Y-12, LLC for the U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY under contract No. DE-AC05-00OR22800

MANAGED BY B&W Y-12, LLC FOR THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

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List of Acronyms and Abbreviations

| ACO | Analytical Chemistry Organization |
|-----------------------|---|
| B&W Y-12 | Babcock & Wilcox Technical Services Y-12, LLC |
| Bear Creek Regime | Bear Creek Hydrogeologic Regime |
| BWXT | BWXT Y-12, L.L.C. |
| Chestnut Ridge Regime | Chestnut Ridge Hydrogeologic Regime |
| CY | calendar year |
| DOE | U.S. Department of Energy |
| East Fork Regime | Upper East Fork Poplar Creek Hydrogeologic Regime |
| GWPP | Groundwater Protection Program |
| GWMS | Groundwater Monitoring Schedule |
| PDB | passive diffusion bag (sampler) |
| redox | oxidation-reduction potential |
| SPM | selective parameter monitoring |
| VOCs | volatile organic compounds |
| Y-12 | Y-12 National Security Complex |
| | |

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This plan provides a description of the groundwater and surface water quality monitoring activities planned for calendar year (CY) 2012 at the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) Y-12 National Security Complex (Y-12) that will be managed by the Y-12 Groundwater Protection Program (GWPP). Groundwater and surface water monitoring performed by the GWPP during CY 2012 is in accordance with the following goals:

- to protect the worker, the public, and the environment;
- to maintain surveillance of existing and potential groundwater contamination sources;
- to provide for the early detection of groundwater contamination and determine the quality of groundwater and surface water where contaminants are most likely to migrate beyond the Oak Ridge Reservation property line;
- to identify and characterize long-term trends in groundwater quality at Y-12; and
- to provide data to support decisions concerning the management and protection of groundwater resources.

Groundwater and surface water monitoring will be performed in three hydrogeologic regimes at Y-12: the Bear Creek Hydrogeologic Regime (Bear Creek Regime), the Upper East Fork Poplar Creek Hydrogeologic Regime (East Fork Regime), and the Chestnut Ridge Hydrogeologic Regime (Chestnut Ridge Regime). The Bear Creek and East Fork regimes are located in Bear Creek Valley and the Chestnut Ridge Regime is located south of Y-12 (Figure A.1). Additional surface water monitoring will be performed north of Pine Ridge along the boundary of the Oak Ridge Reservation.

Modifications to the CY 2012 monitoring program may be necessary during implementation. Changes in programmatic requirements may alter the analytes specified for selected monitoring wells or may add or remove wells from the planned monitoring network. Each modification to the monitoring program will be approved by the Y-12 GWPP manager and documented as an addendum to this sampling and analysis plan.

The following sections of this report provide details regarding the CY 2012 groundwater and surface water monitoring activities. Section 2 describes the monitoring locations in each regime and the processes used to select the sampling locations. A description of the field measurements and laboratory analytes is provided in Section 3. Sample collection methods and procedures are described in Section 4, and Section 5 lists the documents cited for more detailed operational and technical information.

The narrative sections of the report reference several appendices. Figures (maps and diagrams) and tables (excluding a data summary table presented in Section 4) are in Appendix A and Appendix B, respectively. Groundwater Monitoring Schedules (when issued throughout CY 2012) will be inserted in Appendix C, and addenda to this plan (if issued) will be inserted in Appendix D. Laboratory requirements (bottle lists, holding times, etc.) are provided in Appendix E, and an approved Waste Management Plan is provided in Appendix F.

2.0 MONITORING LOCATIONS

The Y-12 GWPP monitoring network for CY 2012 includes 115 monitoring locations (Table B.1): 40 located in the Bear Creek Regime (Figure A.2), 10 located in the Chestnut Ridge Regime (Figure A.3), 62 located in the East Fork Regime (Figure A.4), and three located north of Pine Ridge (Figure A.5). These monitoring locations were selected based on the sampling frequencies defined in the Y-12 GWPP monitoring optimization plan (Babcock & Wilcox Technical Services [B&W] Y-12, LLC 2009a). Changes to sampling frequencies implemented since the monitoring optimization plan was issued (noted on Table B.1) are based on revised programmatic requirements or updated contaminant trends. The sampling frequencies for monitoring locations in CY 2012 include semiannual, annual, biennial (even-numbered CYs), and pentennial (every five years) monitoring.

Groundwater samples will be collected from a total of 101 monitoring wells, including 34 wells in the Bear Creek Regime (Figure A.2), five wells in the Chestnut Ridge Regime (Figure A.3), and 62 wells in the East Fork Regime (Figure A.4). Two of these wells in the East Fork Regime contain a WestbayTM multiport sampling system that allows collection of groundwater samples from several discrete depth intervals (Table B.1). Well GW-722 will have samples collected from five ports (Figure A.6) and well GW-934 will have samples collected from eight ports (Figure A.7).

Samples of groundwater discharging from four natural springs will be collected. Springs SS-4 and SS-5 are located in the Bear Creek Regime (Figure A.2) and springs SCR2.1SP and SCR2.2SP are in the Chestnut Ridge Regime (Figure A.3).

The Y-12 GWPP collects surface water samples from selected locations because of the potential interaction between groundwater and surface water (e.g., gaining and losing reaches of creeks that reflect groundwater discharge and recharge, respectively). During CY 2012, surface water samples will be collected from a total of ten sampling locations, including four locations in the Bear Creek Regime, three locations in the Chestnut Ridge Regime, and three locations north of Pine Ridge. In the Bear Creek Regime, samples will be collected from three stations (BCK-04.55, BCK-09.40, and BCK-11.97) in the main channel of Bear Creek, and from one station (NT-01) in a northern tributary to Bear Creek (Figure A.2). The tributaries located in the Chestnut Ridge Regime have been numbered from west to east (SCR1 through SCR5) and surface water samples will be collected from three of the tributaries at stations (SCR1.5SW, SCR3.5SW, and S17 [located in SCR5]) located along the north side of Bethel Valley Road (Figure A.3). The surface water sampling locations north of Pine Ridge (Figure A.5) include a tributary near the Scarboro Community (NPR12.0SW), a tributary to Mill Branch (NPR23.0SW), and Gum Hollow Branch near Country Club Estates (GHK2.51ESW).

3.0 FIELD MEASUREMENTS AND ANALYTICAL PARAMETERS

Before collecting samples at most monitoring locations, field personnel will record applicable field measurements (Table B.2), including:

- depth to the static water level in monitoring wells;
- pH;
- water temperature;
- conductivity;
- dissolved oxygen; and
- oxidation-reduction potential (redox)

Field measurements will not be obtained at monitoring wells where samples are collected using a passive diffusion bag (PDB) sampler. Field measurement of dissolved oxygen and redox will not be obtained for sampling ports of monitoring wells equipped with a WestbayTM multiport sampling system. Also, the potentiometric head (in ft) will be calculated from subsurface pressure measurements for each WestbayTM sampling zone instead of measuring the depth to the static water level.

For this Sampling and Analysis Plan, specific analytes are grouped by analytical method or by type (e.g., trace metals) and referenced as elementary parameter groups (Table B.1 and Table B.2). In addition to field measurements, most of the groundwater samples and all surface water samples will be analyzed for the following suite of parameters (identified as the Standard Administrative Parameter Group):

- total suspended solids and total dissolved solids;
- major anions;
- trace metals (includes major cations);
- a comprehensive suite of volatile organic compounds (VOCs); and
- gross alpha and gross beta activity.

Selective parameter monitoring (SPM) will be performed on samples from selected monitoring wells with analytical results for at least eight samples obtained since January 1991. Historical data must clearly demonstrate that the selected parameters are the contaminants of concern and provide sufficient data to characterize the other parameters without additional analyses. For example, samples from 30 monitoring wells will be analyzed only for VOCs (Table B.1), and historical data for these locations show consistently low results for inorganic and radiochemical analytes. The SPM elementary parameter groups reflect analytical methods (Table B.2) and are designed to obtain the data necessary to meet requirements of the GWPP monitoring program.

Samples from selected locations will be analyzed for specific radionuclides. The radionuclide analyses will supplement gross alpha and/or gross beta activity results, especially in cases where the gross activity reporting limits are elevated from interferences caused by a high dissolved solid content of the groundwater sample (see Appendix E).

4.0 SAMPLE PLANNING, COLLECTION, AND HANDLING

The monitoring locations to be sampled during CY 2012 are grouped by hydrogeologic regime to provide geographic areas for planning and tracking purposes. The CY quarter for sample collection at each monitoring location is provided in Table B.1.

A Groundwater Monitoring Schedule (GWMS) will be prepared by GWPP personnel for each quarterly sampling event of CY 2012. Each GWMS (four per year) will be issued before sample collection begins, will specify the sequence for collecting samples from the monitoring locations scheduled, and will include information necessary for field personnel to collect the required samples (e.g., containment requirements and previous pumping rates used to sample each well). The GWMS is an integral part of this document, and when issued electronically, the GWMS for each CY 2012 sampling event is to be printed and inserted (Appendix C) by the recipient.

Unfiltered samples will be collected semiannually (16 samples) or annually (118 samples, including 23 biennial samples and one pentennial sample) from the monitoring locations during CY 2012 (Table B.1). As summarized below, the number of samples to be collected during each CY quarter will range from 26 to 44, for an annual total of 134 samples.

| Hydrogeologic | NUMBER OF SAMPLES PER QUARTER OF CY 2012 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| R EGIME/AREA | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | | | | |
| Bear Creek Regime | 16 | 0 | 25 | 0 | | | | |
| Chestnut Ridge Regime | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| East Fork Regime | 19 | 19 | 16 | 26 | | | | |
| North of Pine Ridge | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | | | | |
| Total: | 35 | 29 | 44 | 26 | | | | |

Personnel from the Environmental Sampling Section of the Y-12 Environment Compliance Department will be responsible for collection, transportation, and chain-of-custody control of all groundwater and surface water samples. Based on the analytical parameters for the CY 2012 monitoring locations (Table B.1 and Table B.2), personnel with the Y-12 Analytical Chemistry Organization (ACO) prepare bottle lists that specify the sample container type, size, preservative, and the laboratory test identification needed for each sampling location (see Appendix E). Additionally, ACO personnel will generate a weekly tracking report to record the sample collection date and time for each monitoring location, the date that analyses are scheduled for completion, or when analyses are completed. Sample collection will be performed in accordance with the most recent version of operating procedures for obtaining groundwater samples (B&W 2011, BWXT Y-12, L.L.C. [BWXT] 2007a, BWXT 2007b, and BWXT 2008) and surface water samples (B&W 2010). All field and laboratory activities will be performed in accordance with applicable requirements of the Y-12 Integrated Safety Management System and task-specific job hazard analyses.

Groundwater samples will be collected using the low-flow minimal drawdown method (low-flow method) during CY 2012 from most of the monitoring wells (Table B.1). A passive (no purging) sampling method will be used to collect samples at selected monitoring wells either by collecting a sample using the dedicated pump without purging (three wells) or by using a PDB sampler (16 wells). Additionally, groundwater samples from two wells (GW-722 and GW-934) that are equipped with a WestbayTM multiport sampling system will be collected following applicable procedures.

For the low-flow method, a bladder pump is permanently installed in each well that is scheduled for sample collection. If well construction prevents permanent installation (e.g., flush-mounted wells), then the pump and tubing will be installed at least 24 hours before sample collection and will be removed when sampling is completed. In accordance with the groundwater sampling procedure for the low-flow method (BWXT 2008), groundwater is purged, and subsequently sampled, from the well at a flow rate (<300 milliliters per minute [ml/min]) which ensures minimal drawdown of the static water level, therefore isolating the stagnant water column above the intake of the pump. Groundwater samples are collected from a well after the water level is in steady-state drawdown (<0.1 ft over a 15-minute interval) and field parameters (pH, conductivity, water temperature, redox, and dissolved oxygen) have stabilized (minimal variation over four consecutive readings).

A "no-purge method" may be used for wells with low-flow sampling histories that consistently demonstrate very low pumping rate (<50 ml/min) to meet the minimal drawdown requirement during purging and sample collection. During CY 2012, the no-purge method will be used to collect groundwater samples from wells GW-065 and GW-623 in the Bear Creek Regime and well GW-275 in the East Fork Regime (Table B.1). For this method, field measurements will be obtained and groundwater samples will be collected after pumping the stagnant water (calculated volume) from the tubing.

A PDB sampler will be used to evaluate VOC concentrations at 16 of the wells selected for VOC SPM, including five wells in the Bear Creek Regime and 11 wells in the East Fork Regime (Table B.1). In addition to meeting the SPM criteria (see Section 3.0) for VOCs only, the selected wells have a monitored interval length of 10 ft or less. A PDB is polyethylene bag (semipermeable membrane) that is filled with deionized water and lowered to the monitored interval of the well. Each PDB will remain in the well for at least four weeks to allow VOC concentrations in the bag to reach equilibrium (passive diffusion) with the surrounding groundwater. After retrieval, sample bottles for VOC analyses will be filled with water from the PDB. Field measurements are not obtained when samples are collected using this method.

Groundwater sampling and pressure profiling using a WestbayTM multiport sampling system at wells GW-722 (Figure A.6) and GW-934 (Figure A.7) will be performed in accordance with the applicable operating procedures (BWXT 2007a and BWXT 2007b). The groundwater samples from each sampling port will be collected in 250-milliliter nonvented stainless steel WestbayTM sample collection bottles filled at the designated depth in the well. Once filled, the bottles will be raised to the surface and the groundwater will be transferred to laboratory sample containers. The sample collection bottles will be lowered, filled, and retrieved as many times as needed to completely fill the laboratory sample bottles. Groundwater in the first sample collection bottles retrieved from each sampling port will be used as a "formation rinse" to obtain field measurements and to condition the sample collection bottle for each zone.

In addition to the groundwater and surface water samples, field blanks and equipment rinsate samples will be collected at the frequencies and analyzed for VOCs (Table B.1). Field blank samples will be collected for at least 1% of the samples. Therefore, two field blank samples will be collected during CY 2012: one in the Bear Creek Regime during first quarter and one in the East Fork Regime during the fourth quarter. Equipment rinsate samples will be collected from each Westbay well immediately after field-cleaning the sampling equipment used to collect samples from the designated sampling port (Table B.1).

Trip blank samples and field duplicate samples will be prepared and handled in accordance with the *Field Quality Control Samples* operating procedure (B&W Y-12 2009b) and will be analyzed using applicable procedures. Trip blank samples will be prepared for each cooler used to transport samples for VOC analyses. Because duplicate samples will be collected from at least 10% of the sampling locations, a total

of 14 field duplicate samples will be collected during CY 2012: six in the Bear Creek Regime, two in the Chestnut Ridge Regime, and six in the East Fork Regime (Table B.1).

All groundwater and surface water samples will be handled in accordance with procedures for chain-of-custody (B&W Y-12 2009c) and relinquished to the appropriate Y-12 ACO laboratory that will perform the analyses. The Y-12 ACO laboratories will perform each analysis within established holding times and deliver results in hard copy and electronic format within established turnaround times (see Appendix E).

5.0 REFERENCES

- American Public Health Association. 1992. *Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater*, 18th Edition. (referenced on Table B.2)
- Babcock & Wilcox Technical Services (B&W) Y-12. 2009a. Y-12 Groundwater Protection Program Monitoring Optimization Plan for Groundwater Monitoring Wells at the U.S. Department of Energy Y-12 National Security Complex, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Prepared by Elvado Environmental LLC (Y/TS-2031/R1).
- B&W Y-12. 2009b. *Field Quality Control Samples*. B&W Y-12 Management Requirement prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Division (Y71-66-EC-003, Rev 09/16/09).
- B&W Y-12. 2009c. *Sample Chain of Custody*. B&W Y-12 Management Requirement prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Division (Y71-66-EC-004, Rev 09/16/09).
- B&W Y-12. 2010. *Liquid Grab Sampling*. B&W Y-12 Management Requirement prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Division (Y50-71-005, 10/19/10).
- B&W Y-12. 2011. *Measurement of Static Water Level Elevation*. BWXT Y-12, L.L.C. Management Requirement prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Division (Y50-71-015, Rev 1.1 06/07/11).
- BWXT Y-12, L.L.C. (BWXT). 2007a. Pressure Profiling of Wells Equipped with Westbay[™] Monitoring System Instrumentation. BWXT Y-12, L.L.C. Management Requirement prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Organization (Y50-71-019, Rev.1.1).
- BWXT. 2007b. Groundwater Sampling of Westbay[™] Monitoring System Instrumented Wells. BWXT Y-12, L.L.C. Management Requirement prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Organization (Y50-71-018, Rev.2.1).
- BWXT. 2008. *Groundwater Sampling*. Oak Ridge Y-12 National Security Complex Procedure prepared by the Environment, Safety, and Health Organization (Y50-71-016, Rev 2.0).
- Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc. 1990. *Comprehensive Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Oak Ridge Y-12 Plant*. Prepared by Geraghty & Miller, Inc. (Y/SUB/90-00206C/5) (Grid locations referenced on Table B.1)
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1983. *Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes*. (referenced on Table B.2)
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1996. *Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste Physical/Chemical Methods*. (referenced on Table B.2)

APPENDIX A

FIGURES

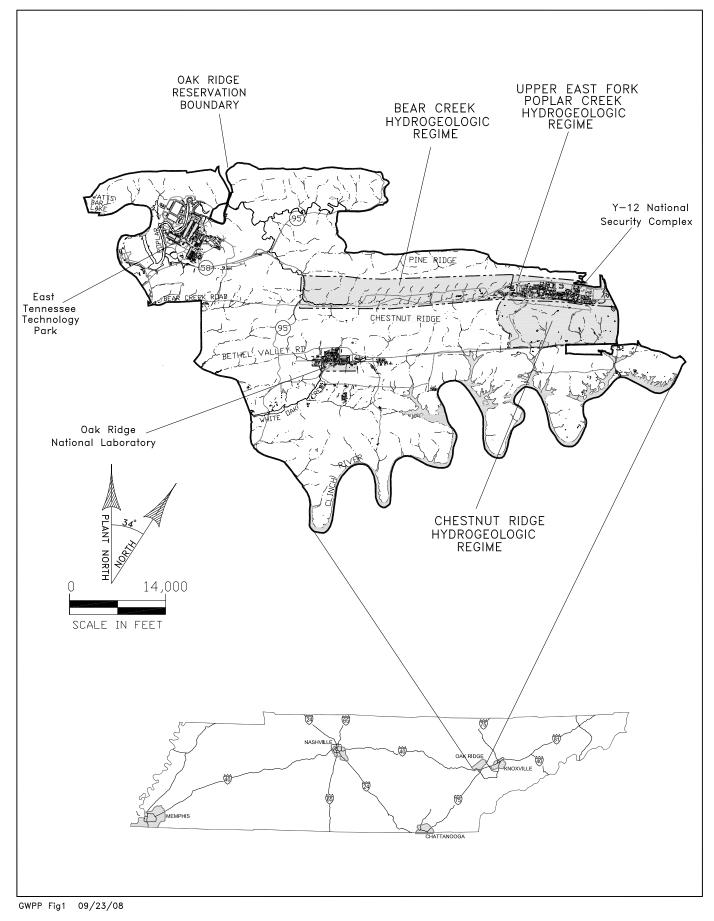


Fig. A.1. Hydrogeologic regimes at the Y-12 National Security Complex.

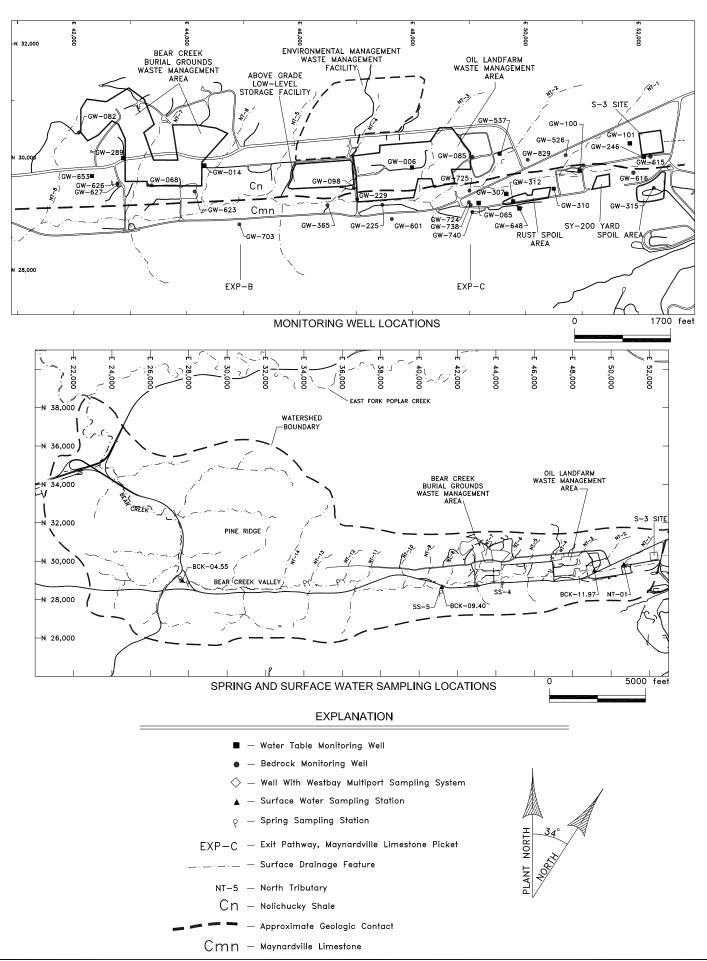




Fig. A.2. CY 2012 sampling locations in the Bear Creek Hydrogeologic Regime.

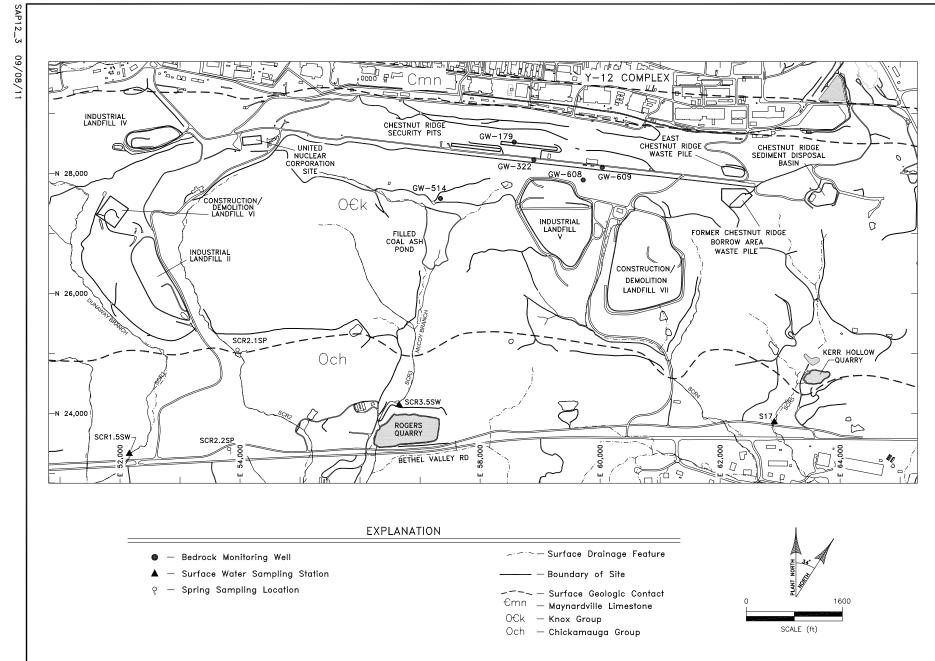


Fig. A.3. CY 2012 sampling locations in the Chestnut Ridge Hydrogeologic Regime.

A-3

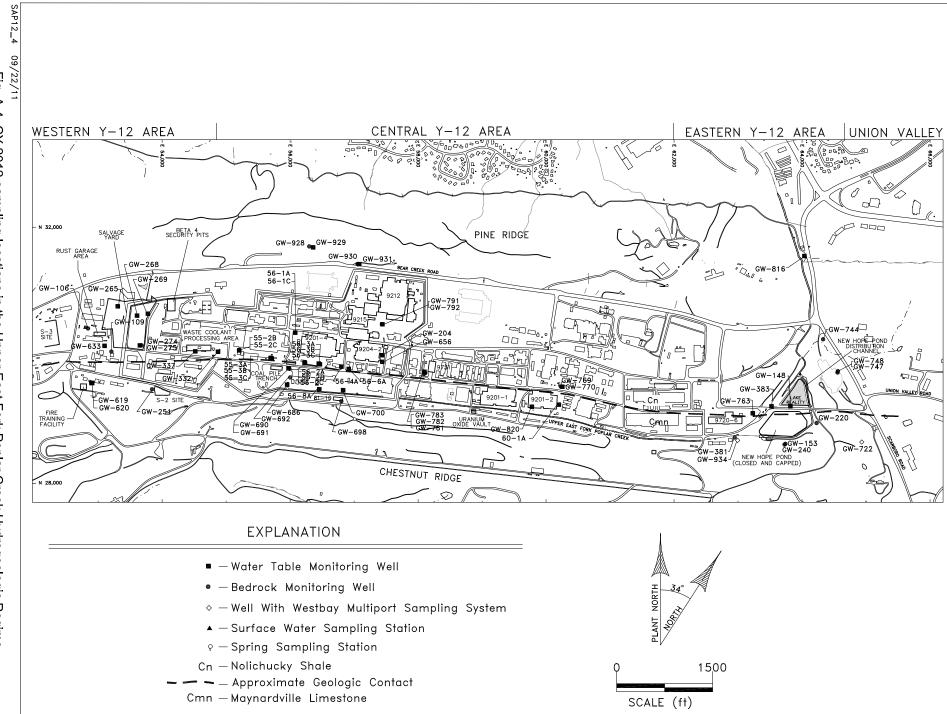
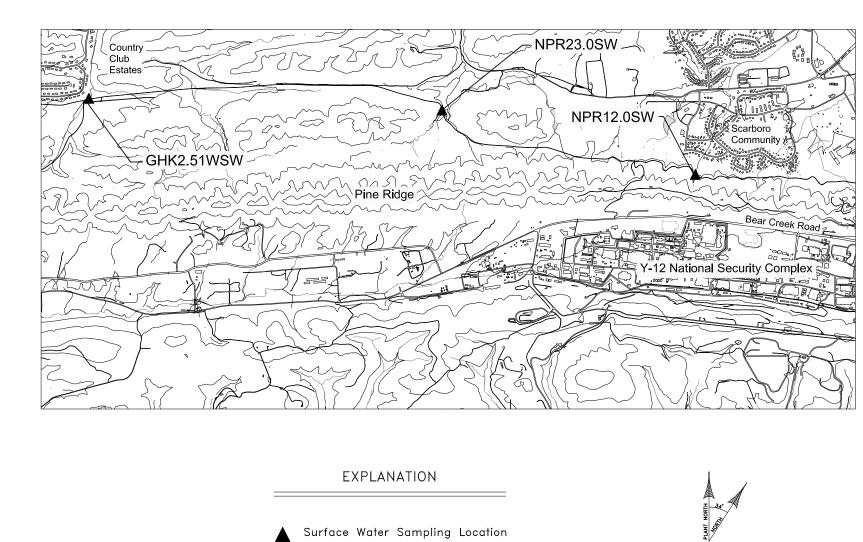


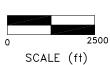
Fig. A.4. CY 2012 sampling locations in the Upper East Fork Poplar Creek Hydrogeologic Regime.

A-4









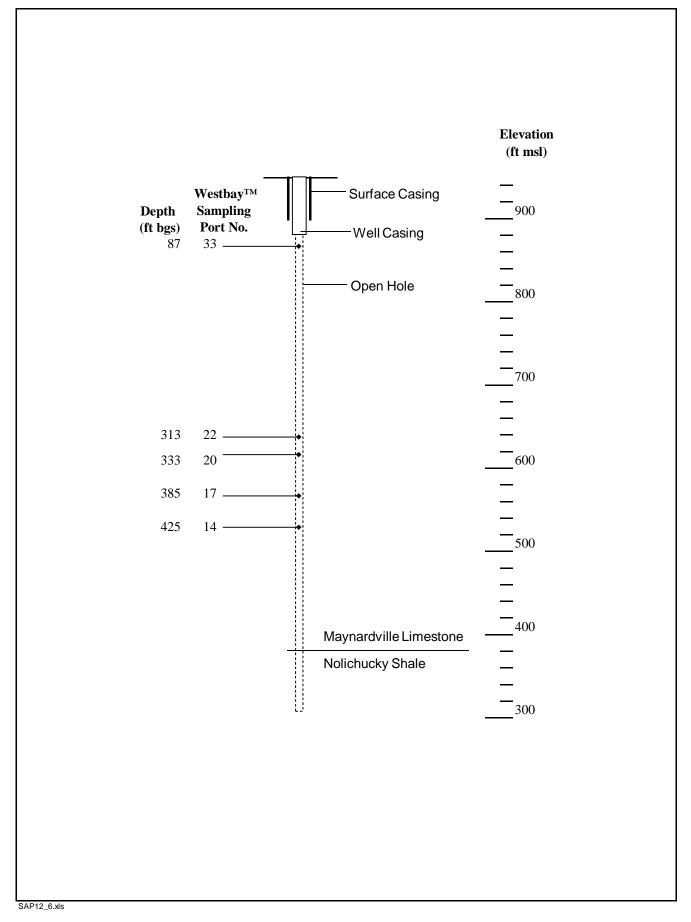
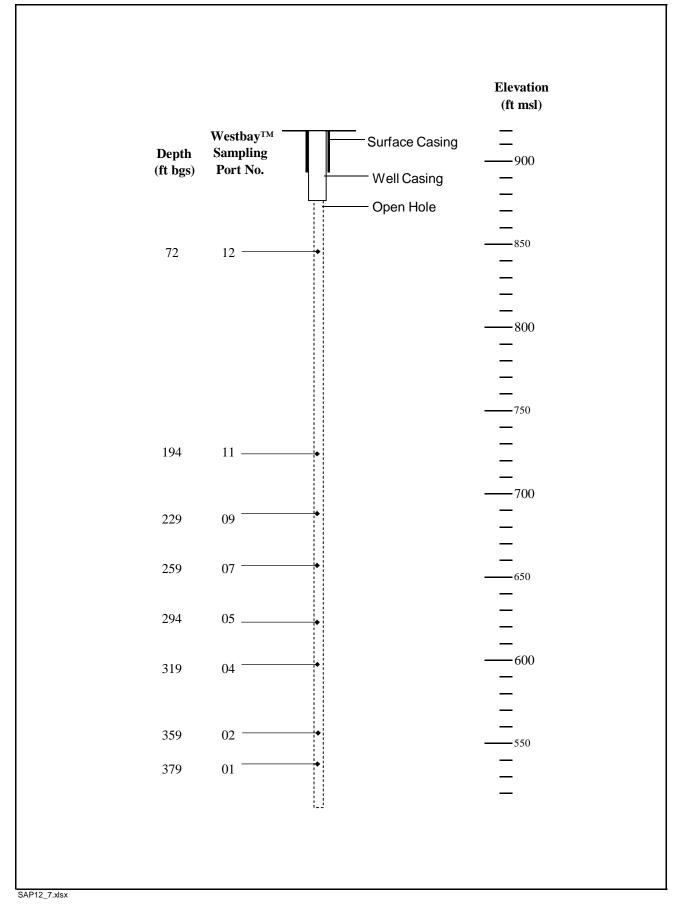
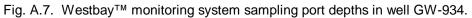


Fig. A.6. Westbay[™] monitoring system sampling port depths in well GW-722.





APPENDIX B

TABLES

| Sampling | Location ² | Collection | Sampling | Sample | Samples Collected in CY 2012 ⁵ | | | D |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------|--|--------|---|----------|--|-------------------------|
| Point ¹ | Point ¹ Location | | Method ³ Frequency ⁴ | | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Parameters ⁶ |
| Bear Creek Hydro | ogeologic Reg | ime | | | | | | |
| GW-006 | OLF | PDB | Even | | | Y | | VOC-PDB |
| GW-014 | BG | LFLO | Annual | | •••••••• | D | •••••• | STD |
| GW-065 | OLF | NP | Even * | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-068 | BG | PDB | Annual | | | Y | | VOC-PDB |
| GW-068 GW-082 | BG | LFLO | Annual | Y | ••••••• | ¢ | ¢ | VOC (1) |
| GW-085 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-098 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | | ¢ | Y | ¢ | STD |
| GW-100 | S3 | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-101 | S3 | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-225 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-229 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | | *····· | Y | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | STD |
| GW-246 | S3 | LFLO | Annual | Y | | <u>.</u> | | STD, RAD(3,12) |
| GW-289 | BG | LFLO | Annual | Y | ••••••••• | | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | STD |
| GW-307 | RS | PDB | Annual | | å | Y | ¢ | VOC-PDB |
| GW-310 | RS | LFLO | Even | D | | | | Anions, VOC(1) |
| GW-312 | RS | LFLO | Even | Y | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | VOC(1) |
| GW-315 | SPI | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-365 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | •••••• | STD |
| GW-526 | S3 | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | Anions, RAD(1,12) |
| GW-537 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | D | 1 | | | Anions, RAD(1,12) |
| GW-601 | OLF | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | Anions, VOC(1) |
| GW-615 | S3 | LFLO | Annual | | 1 | Y | | STD |
| GW-616 | S3 | LFLO | Annual | Y | ••••••• | | •••••• | STD |
| GW-623 | BG | NP | Annual | | | Y | | VOC(1) |
| GW-626 | BG | LFLO | Even | | •••••• | Y | •••••• | VOC(1), MET-PMS |
| GW-627 | BG | LFLO | Semiannual | Y | | Y | | VOC(1) |
| FB-GW-627 | BG | | | Y | | | | VOC(1) |
| GW-648 | RS | PDB | Even * | Y | | | | VOC-PDB |
| GW-653 | BG | PDB | Annual | | | D | | VOC-PDB |
| GW-703 | EXP-B | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-724 | EXP-C | LFLO | Annual | | | D | | Anions, VOC(1) |
| GW-725 | EXP-C | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-738 | EXP-C | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-740 | EXP-C | LFLO | Annual | |] | Y | | VOC(1) |
| GW-829 | OLF | LFLO | Even | | | Y | | Anions |
| BCK-04.55 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | Y | ~ | | | STD |
| BCK-09.40 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| BCK-11.97 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| NT-01 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| SS-4 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| SS-5 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | D | | | | STD |

Table B.1 Sampling locations, frequency, and analytical parameters for groundwater and surface water monitoring during CY 2012

| Sampling | Location ² | Collection | Sampling | Sampl | es Collec | ted in CY | Parameters ⁶ | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Point ¹ Location | | Method ³ | Frequency ⁴ | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Parameters |
| Chestnut Ridge H | ydrogeologic | Regime | | | | | | |
| GW-179 | CRSP | LFLO | 2012 | | Y | | | VOC(1) |
| GW-322 | CRSP | LFLO | Annual | | Y | | | VOC(1) |
| GW-514 | FCAP | LFLO | Even | | Y | | | VOC(1) |
| GW-608 | CRSP | LFLO | Even | | D | | | VOC(1) |
| GW-609 | CRSP | LFLO | Even | | Y | | | VOC(1) |
| S17 | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | D | | | STD |
| SCR1.5SW | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | Y | | Ī | STD |
| SCR2.1SP | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | Y | | | STD |
| SCR2.1SP SCR2.2SP | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | Y | | Ī | STD |
| SCR3.5SW | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | Y | | | STD |
| Upper East Fork | Poplar Creek | Hydrogeolo | gic Regime | | | | | |
| 55-2B | GRIDB3 | LFLO | Annual | | | | D | STD |
| 55-2C | GRIDB3 | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | STD |
| 55-3A | B9201-5 | PDB | Semiannual | | Y | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| 55-3B | B9201-5 | PDB | Semiannual | | Y | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| 55-3C | B9201-5 | PDB | Semiannual | | D | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| 56-1A | Y12 | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | STD |
| 56-1C | Y12 | LFLO | Annual | | ••••••••• | | Y | STD |
| 56-2A | GRIDC3 | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | STD |
| 56-2B | GRIDC3 | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | STD |
| 56-2C | GRIDC3 | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | VOC(1) |
| FB-56-2C | GRIDC3 | | | | | | Y | VOC(1) |
| 56-3A | Y12 | PDB | Annual | | | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| 56-3B | Y12 | LFLO | Annual | | | | D | STD |
| 56-3C | Y12 | PDB | Annual | | | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| 56-4A | Y12 | PDB | Annual | |] | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| 56-6A | Y12 | LFLO | Even | | Y | | Ĭ | STD |
| 60-1A | Y12 | LFLO | Even | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-106 | S3 | LFLO | Even | | Ĩ | | Y | Anions |
| GW-109 | S3 | LFLO | Even | | | | Y | STD |
| GW-148 | NHP | LFLO | Even | | | | Y | VOC(1) |
| GW-153 | NHP | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-204 | T0134 | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD, RAD(3) |
| GW-220 | NHP | PDB | Semiannual | Y | | Y | | VOC-PDB |
| GW-240 | NHP | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-251 | S2 | LFLO | Annual | | 1 | Y | | Anions, VOC(1) |
| GW-265 | SY | PDB | Annual * | | | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| GW-268 | SY | LFLO | Annual * | | | | Y | STD |
| GW-269 | SY | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | VOC (1) |
| GW-274 | SY | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | STD, RAD(12) |
| GW-275 | SY | NP | Annual | | | | Y | STD |
| GW-332 | WCPA | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-337 | WCPA | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | Anions, VOC(1) |
| GW-381 | NHP | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-383 | NHP | LFLO | Annual | Y | <u> </u> | | | STD |

| Sampling | Location ² | Collection | Sampling | Samples Collected in CY 2012 ⁵ | | | | Parameters ⁶ |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|----|--|--|-------------------------|
| Point ¹ | Location | Method ³ | Frequency ⁴ | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | rarameters |
| pper East Fork P | oplar Creek | Hydrogeolo | gic Regime (c | ontinued |) | | | |
| GW-619 | FTF | PDB | Even | | | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| GW-620 | FTF | PDB | Even | | | | Y | VOC-PDB |
| GW-633 | RG | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-656 | T0134 | PDB | Annual | Y | | | | VOC-PDB |
| GW-686 | CPT | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | •••••• | STD |
| GW-686 GW-690 | CPT | LFLO | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| GW-691 | CPT | LFLO | Semiannual | Y | | Y | | STD |
| GW-692 | CPT | LFLO | Annual | | | D | | STD |
| GW-698 | B8110 | LFLO | Semiannual | Y | | Y | | STD |
| GW-700 | B8110 | LFLO | Annual | Ŷ | | | | STD |
| GW-722-14 | EXP-I | WBAY | Annual | - - | | Y | | STD |
| GW-722-14 GW-722-17 | EXP-J EXP-J | WBAY | Annual | | | Ŷ | | STD |
| GW-722-17 ER-GW-722-17 | EXP-I | ,, 111 | Annual | | | Y | | |
| ER-GW-722-17 GW-722-20 | EXP-J FXP-I | WBAY | Annual | | | Y | | VOC(1) STD |
| GW-722-20 GW-722-22 | EXP-J EXP-J | WBAY | Annual | | | Y | | STD |
| | EXP-J | WBAY | | | | ı Y | | STD |
| GW-722-33 GW-744 | GRIDK1 | LFLO | Annual Annual | Y | | 1 | | STD |
| GW-744 GW-747 | GRIDK1 GRIDK2 | LFLO | | | | | | STD |
| | | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | |
| GW-748 | GRIDK2 | | Even | Y | | <u> -</u> | | STD |
| GW-763 | GRIDJ3 | LFLO | Annual | Y | ** | | ~ | STD STD |
| GW-769 | GRIDG3 | LFLO | Semiannual | | Y | | D | |
| GW-770 | GRIDG3 | LFLO | Annual | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-781 | GRIDE3 | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-782 | GRIDE3 | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-783 | GRIDE3 | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-791 | GRIDD2 | LFLO | Annual | Y | | | | STD |
| GW-792 | GRIDD2 | LFLO | Even | Y | | | | VOC(1) |
| GW-816 | EXP-SR | LFLO | Annual | Y | | <u>.</u> | | STD |
| GW-820 | B9201-2 | LFLO | Annual | | | | Y | STD |
| GW-928 | GRIDC1 | LFLO | Even * | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-929 | GRIDC1 | LFLO | Even * | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-930 | GRIDD1 | LFLO | Even * | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-931 | GRIDD1 | LFLO | Even * | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-934-12 | NHP | WBAY | Annual * | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-934-11 | NHP | WBAY | Annual * | | D | | | STD |
| GW-934-09 | NHP | WBAY | Annual * | | Y | | | STD |
| GW-934-07 | NHP | WBAY WBAY | Annual * Annual * | | Y | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | | STD |
| GW-934-05 | NHP | WBAY | Annual * | | Y | | 1 | STD |
| GW-934-04 | NHP | WBAY | Annual * | | Ŷ | <u>.</u> | 1 | STD |
| GW-934-02 | NHP | WBAY WBAY | Annual * | | Ŷ | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | | STD |
| GW-934-01 | NHP | WBAY | Annual * | | Ŷ | | | STD |
| ER-GW-934-01 | NHP | | | | Y | | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | VOC(1) |
| GHK2.51WSW | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | 1 | v | <u>†</u> | STD |
| NPR12.0SW | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | | Y | •••••••••••••••••••••••• | STD |
| ••••• | | | | | | | | |
| NPR23.0SW | EXP-SW | GRAB | Annual | | | Y | | STD |

Notes:

| 1 | BCK | - | Bear Creek Kilometer (surface water station) |
|---|--------------|-----|---|
| | ER | - | Equipment rinsate sample |
| | | | Field blank sample |
| | | | Groundwater monitoring well |
| | GHK | - | Gum Hollow Kilometer (surface water station) |
| | NPR | - | North of Pine Ridge (surface water station) |
| | NT | - | North Tributary to Bear Creek (surface water station) |
| | S17 | - | Surface water station in SCR5 |
| | SCR | - | South Chestnut Ridge (spring or surface water station) |
| | SS | - | Spring sampling location: South Side of Bear Creek |
| 2 | B8110 | - | Building 81-10 |
| | B9201-2 | - | Building 9201-2 |
| | B9201-5 | - | Building 9201-5 |
| | BG | - | Bear Creek Burial Grounds Waste Management Area |
| | CPT | - | Coal Pile Trench |
| | CRSP | - | Chestnut Ridge Security Pits |
| | EXP-B | - | Exit Pathway Picket B |
| | EXP-C | - | Exit Pathway Picket C |
| | EXP-J | - | Maynardville Limestone Exit Pathway Picket J |
| | EXP-SR | - | Exit pathway well in the gap through Pine Ridge along Scarboro Road |
| | EXP-SW | - | Spring or Surface Water Location |
| | FCAP | - | Filled Coal Ash Pond |
| | FTF | - | Fire Training Facility |
| | GRID | - | Comprehensive Groundwater Monitoring Plan Grid Location |
| | | | (Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc. 1990) |
| | | | New Hope Pond |
| | | | Oil Landfarm Waste Management Area |
| | | | Rust Garage Area |
| | | | Rust Spoil Area |
| | S2 | - | S-2 Site |
| | S 3 | - | S-3 Site |
| | SPI | - | Spoil Area I |
| | | | Y-12 Salvage Yard |
| | | | Underground Storage Tank 0134-U |
| | WCPA | - | Waste Coolant Processing Area |
| | Y12 | - | Y-12 Complex |
| 3 | Sample Colle | ect | ion Method |
| | | | Low-flow minimal drawdown sampling |
| | NP | - | No purge before sample collection; history of very low sampling rate (<50 ml/min) |

- PDB Passive diffusion bag
- GRAB Surface water sample, grab sample
- WBAY Westbay multiport method
- 4 Sampling Frequency: As described in the Y-12 GWPP monitoring optimization plan (Babcock & Wilcox Technical Services Y-12, LLC 2009)
 - Frequency differs from the monitoring optimization plan Wells GW-065 and GW-648 were changed from semiannual to even years Wells GW-265 (2013) and GW-268 (inactive) were changed to annual Wells GW-928, GW-929, GW-930, and GW-931 were installed in December 2009 Well GW-934 (Westbay) was changed from TBD to annual

Notes: (continued)

- 5 Groundwater Monitoring Schedules (Appendix C) provide the sequence for collecting samples during each quarterly sampling event and include the waste stream identification for groundwater purged from each monitoring well. The Waste Management Plan for sampling activities is in Appendix F.
 - Y Sample collection will be performed during the CY 2012 quarter
 - D A field duplicate sample will collected in addition to the regular sample
- 6 Table B.2 provides a comprehensive list of analytes, analytical methods, and the associated parameter group.
 - STD Standard administrative parameter group, including all of the analytes in the following elementary parameter groups:
 - FLD Field measurements
 - CHEM Total dissolved solids, total suspended solids, and anions
 - MET(1) Metals
 - VOC(1) Volatile organic compounds
 - RAD(1) Gross alpha and gross beta activity

Selective Parameter Monitoring groups (subsets of the elementary parameter groups) Field measurements will be obtained at all locations except when using a PDB sampler

| Anions | Chloride, Nitrate, and Sulfate |
|-----------|--|
| HG - | Mercury |
| MET-ICP | Metals by method SW846-6010B |
| MET-PMS | Metals by method SW846-6020 |
| VOC-PDB | Volatile organic compounds reported for Passive Diffusion Bag samples; |
| | a subset of the VOC(1) group |
| RAD(3) | Uranium-234, -235, and -238 |
| RAD(12) · | Technetium-99 |

Table B.2 Field measurements and laboratory analytes that comprise the elementary parameter groups for CY 2012 groundwater and surface water samples

| Parameter Group ¹ FLD | | Measurement or | Analytical | Reporting Limit ³ NA | Units ⁴ |
|--|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | | Analyte | Method ² | | |
| | | Depth to Water | NA | | ft |
| | | Water Temperature | NA | NA | centigrad |
| | | pH | NA | NA | pH units |
| | | Conductivity | NA | NA | µmho/cn |
| | | Dissolved Oxygen | NA | NA | ppm |
| arres (| | Oxidation-Reduction Potential (Redox) | NA | NA | mV |
| CHEM | TDS | Total Dissolved Solids | SM 2540C 18 | 1 | mg/L |
| | TSS | Total Suspended Solids | SM 2540D 18 | 1 | mg/L |
| | Alkalinity | Bicarbonate | SM 2320B 18 | 1 | mg/L |
| | | Carbonate | SM 2320B 18 | 1 | mg/L |
| | Anions | Chloride | SW846-9056 | 0.2 | mg/L |
| | | Nitrate (as Nitrogen) | EPA-353.2 | 0.05 | mg/L |
| | | Sulfate | SW846-9056 | 0.25 | mg/L |
| | Fluoride | Fluoride | SM 4500F 18 | 0.1 | mg/L |
| MET(1) | MET-ICP | Aluminum | SW846-6010B | 0.2 | mg/L |
| | | Barium | SW846-6010B | 0.004 | mg/L |
| | | Beryllium | SW846-6010B | 0.0005 | mg/L |
| | | Boron | SW846-6010B | 0.1 | mg/L |
| | | Calcium | SW846-6010B | 0.2 | mg/L |
| | | Cobalt | SW846-6010B | 0.02 | mg/L |
| | | Copper | SW846-6010B | 0.02 | mg/L |
| | | Iron | SW846-6010B | 0.05 | mg/L |
| | | Lithium | SW846-6010B | 0.01 | mg/L |
| | | Magnesium | SW846-6010B | 0.2 | mg/L |
| | | Manganese | SW846-6010B | 0.005 | mg/L |
| | | Molybdenum | SW846-6010B | 0.05 | mg/L |
| | | Potassium | SW846-6010B | 2 | mg/L |
| | | Silver | SW846-6010B | 0.02 | mg/L mg/L mg/L mg/L mg/L mg/L |
| | | Sodium | SW846-6010B SW846-6010B | 0.2 | mg/L |
| | | Strontium | | 0.005 | mg/L |
| | | Thorium | SW846-6010B | 0.2 | mg/L |
| | | Vanadium | SW846-6010B | 0.02 | mg/L |
| | | Zinc | SW846-6010B | 0.05 | mg/L |
| | MET-PMS | Antimony | SW846-6020 | 0.0025 | mg/L |
| | | Arsenic | SW846-6020 | 0.005 | mg/L |
| | | Cadmium | SW846-6020 | 0.0025 | mg/L |
| | | Chromium | SW846-6020 | 0.01 | mg/L |
| | | Lead | SW846-6020 | 0.0005 | mg/L |
| | | Nickel | SW846-6020 | 0.005 | mg/L |
| | | Selenium | SW846-6020 | 0.01 | mg/L |
| | ļ | Thallium | SW846-6020 | 0.0005 | mg/L |
| | | Uranium | SW846-6020 | 0.0005 | mg/L |
| | HG | Mercury | SW846-7470A | 0.00005 | mg/L |
| VOC(1) | | Acetone | SW846-8260B-UP | 10 | μg/L |
| | | Acetonitrile | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | | Acrolein | SW846-8260B-UP | 10 | μg/L |
| | | Acrylonitrile | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | VOC-PDB | Benzene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | | Bromochloromethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | VOC-PDB | Bromodichloromethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L μg/L |
| | VOC-PDB | Bromoform | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | | Bromomethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |

| Parameter | Measurement or | Analytical | Reporting | Units ⁴ |
|--------------------|---|--|--------------------|--|
| Group ¹ | Analyte | Method ² | Limit ³ | Units |
| VOC(1) VOC-PDB | 2-Butanone | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| (continued) | Carbon disulfide | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Carbon tetrachloride | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Chlorobenzene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Chloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 2-Chloroethylvinyl ether | SW846-8260B-UP | 10 | μg/L μg/L μg/L μg/L μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Chloroform | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Chloromethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Dibromochloromethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane | SW846-8260B-UP | 10 | μg/L |
| | 1,2-Dibromoethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Dibromomethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1.2-Dichlorobenzene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1,2-Dichlorobenzene 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | CW046 0260D LID | 5 | μg/L |
| · | 1,4-Dichloro-2-butene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| n | trans-1.4-Dichloro-2-butene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | ug/L |
| VOC-PDB | trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene Dichlorodifluoromethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1,1-Dichloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1.2-Dichloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1.1-Dichloroethene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | cis-1 2-Dichloroethene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | <u>ка/2</u> цо/L |
| VOC-PDB | trans-1 2-Dichloroethene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | <u>га/</u> по/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1 2-Dichloropropage | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | <u>µ<u></u> по/L</u> |
| VOC-PDB | cis-1 3-Dichloropropene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | <u>μ<u>σ</u>/L μσ/Ι</u> |
| VOC-PDB | 1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1,2-Dichloropropane cis-1,3-Dichloropropene trans-1,3-Dichloropropene | SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L μg/L μg/L μg/L μg/L μg/L |
| VOC I DD | Ethanol | SW846-8260B-UP | 200 | μ <u>g</u> /L |
| VOC-PDB | Ethylbenzene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μ <u>g</u> /L |
| | Ethyl methacrylate | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| n | 2-Hexanone | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| n | Iodomethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| n | 4-Methyl-2-pentanone | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Methylene chloride | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| | Styrene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| n | 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Tetrachloroethene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μ <u>g</u> /L |
| VOC-PDB | Toluene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | Total Xylene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1.1.1-Trichloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1,1,2-Trichloroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | <u>ръ/2</u> по/L |
| VOC-PDB | Trichloroethene | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L ug/L |
| VOC-PDB | Trichlorofluoromethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L μg/L |
| VOC-PDB | 1,2,3-Trichloropropane | SW846-8260B-UP | 10 | <u>гъ́г</u> цо/Г |
| VOC-PDB | 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane | SW846-8260B-UP | 5 | μg/L μg/L |
| | Vinyl acetate | SW846-8260B-UP | 10 | μ <u>g</u> /L |
| VOC-PDB | Vinyl acctate Vinyl chloride | SW846-8260B-UP | 2 | μ <u>g</u> /L μg/L |
| RAD(1) | Gross Alpha Activity | EPA-900.0 | 5 | |
| NAD(1) | | EPA-900.0 EPA-900.0 | <u>5</u> 10 | pCi/L pCi/I |
| RAD(3) | Gross Beta Activity Uranium-234 -235 & -238 | | 0.4 | pCi/L pCi/L |
| NAID (3) | Uranium-234, -235, & -238 Technetium-99 | Y50-AC-65-7061 Y50-AC-65-7060 | 0.4 15 | pCi/L pCi/L |

Table B.2 (continued)

Notes:

- 1 Elementary Parameter Groups for the Standard Parameter Group and Selected Parameter Monitoring:
 - FLD Field measurements
 - CHEM Miscellaneous laboratory analytes (e.g., dissolved solids) and anions
 - Anions Chloride, Nitrate, and Sulfate

MET(1) - All Metals (MET-ICP, HG, and MET-PMS)

- MET-ICP Metals by method SW846-6010B (19 metals)
 - HG Mercury
- MET-PMS Metals by method SW846-6020 (10 metals)
 - VOC(1) Volatile organic compounds (54 compounds)
- VOC-PDB Volatile organic compounds reported for Passive Diffusion Bag samples (36 compounds)
 - RAD(1) Gross alpha and gross beta activity
 - RAD(3) Uranium-234, -235, and -238
- RAD(12) Technetium-99
- 2 Analytical Method:

NA - Not Applicable

Field measurements are performed in accordance with the following B&W Y-12 Management Requirements operating procedures:

| Field Measurement | Procedure | Field Measurement | Procedure |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Depth to Water | Y50-71-015 | Dissolved Oxygen | Y50-71-032 |
| Water Temperature | Y50-71-030, -014 | Redox | Y50-71-033 |
| pH | Y50-71-031, -014 | Pressure Profile | Y50-71-019 |
| Conductivity | Y50-71-034, -022 | | |

Analytical methods from:

- EPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1983)
- SM Standard Methods for the Evaluation of Water and Wastewater, 18th Edition (American Public Health Association 1992)
- SW846 Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste Physical/Chemical Methods (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1996)
- B&W Y-12 ACO Procedures and laboratory test names on the table below are applicable to the analytical methods shown above in the main table:

| Method | ACO Procedure | ACO Lab Test |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| EPA-353.2 | ASO-TP-7659 | NO3-N |
| EPA-900.0 | Y50-AC-65-7074 | GROSSAB-ENV |
| SM 2320B 18 | Y/P65-7639 | ALKALINITY-I |
| SM 2540C 18 | Y-50-AC-65-7914 | SOLIDS-TOT-D |
| SM 2540D 18 | Y/P65-7918 | SOLIDS-TOT-S |
| SM 4500F 18 | Y/P65-7602 | FLUORIDE |
| SW846-6010B | Y50-AC-65-0040 | ICP6010 |
| SW846-6020 | Y50-AC-65-0038 | ICPMS6020EXT |
| SW846-7470A | Y50-AC-65-7470 | HGLOWRL |
| SW846-8260B-UP | Y50-AC-65-7335 | VOA8260GW |
| SW846-8260B-UP | Y50-AC-65-7335 | VOAGW-PDB |
| SW846-9056 | Y50-AC-65-7619 | ANIONS |
| Y50-AC-65-7060 | Y50-AC-65-7060 | TC99LS-ENV |
| Y50-AC-65-7061 | Y50-AC-65-7061 | ASPECU-ENV |

Table B.2 (continued)

<u>Notes</u>: (continued)

- 3 Reporting Limits:
 - NA not applicable
 - VOC Reporting limits are contract-required quantitation limits; also report estimated values (with qualifier) below this limit and above the method detection limit.
 - RAD Reporting limits are target minimum detectable activities (MDAs) that may be obtained under optimal analytical conditions; actual MDAs are sample-specific and may vary significantly from the target value.
- 4 Units:
 - mg/L milligrams per liter
 - mV millivolts
 - NTU nephelometric turbidity units
 - ppm parts per million
 - pCi/L picoCuries per liter

APPENDIX C

CY 2012 GROUNDWATER MONITORING SCHEDULES (Insert When Issued, Before Each Quarterly Sampling Event)

APPENDIX D

ADDENDA TO THE CY 2012 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PLAN (if issued)

APPENDIX E

LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS (Bottle Lists, Holding Times, Turnaround Time, Elevated Minimum Activity)

STD

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Anions, Fluoride, Carbonate and Bicarbonate | ANIONS, FLUORIDE, ALKALINITY-I | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H_2SO_4 to pH < 2; 4 ^o +/-2 ^o | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Total Suspended Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-S | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Dissolved Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-D | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Metals (ICP,ICP- MS, and Hg) | ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT, HGLOWRL | HNO ₃ | 1 – 500 mL polyethylene |
| Radiochemistry (UV) | GROSSAB-ENV | HNO ₃ | 1 – 1 L polyethylene |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |
| Trip Blank (VOA) (one per cooler) | VOA8260GW | None | 1 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lid |

STD: LIMS LAB TEST ID

CHEMALKALINITY-I, ANIONS, NO3-N, FLUORIDE, SOLIDS-TOT-S, SOLIDS-TOT-DMET(1)ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT and HGLOWRLVOC(1)VOA8260GWRAD(1)GROSSAB-ENV

¹All samples chilled to $4^{\circ}C$ +/- $2^{\circ}C$

STD-WESTBAY

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Anions, Fluoride, Carbonate and Bicarbonate | ANIONS, FLUORIDE, ALKALINITY-I | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H ₂ SO ₄ to pH < 2; 4 ⁰ +/-2 ⁰ | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Total Suspended Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-S | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Dissolved Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-D | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Metals (ICP,ICP- MS, and Hg) | ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT, HGLOWRL | HNO ₃ | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Radiochemistry (UV) | GROSSAB-ENV | HNO ₃ | 1 – 500 mL polyethylene |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |
| Trip Blank (VOA) (one per cooler) | VOA8260GW | None | 1 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lid |

STD: LIMS LAB TEST ID

CHEM ALKALINITY-I, ANIONS, NO3-N, FLUORIDE, SOLIDS-TOT-S, SOLIDS-TOT-D MET(1) ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT and HGLOWRL VOC(1) VOA8260GW RAD(1)GROSSAB-ENV

STD, RAD (3)

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Anions, Fluoride, Carbonate and Bicarbonate | ANIONS, FLUORIDE, ALKALINITY-I | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H ₂ SO ₄ to pH < 2; 4 ⁰ +/-2 ⁰ | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Total Suspended Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-S | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Dissolved Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-D | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Metals (ICP,ICP- MS, and Hg) | ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT, HGLOWRL | HNO ₃ | 1 – 500 mL polyethylene |
| Radiochemistry (UV) | GROSSAB-ENV | HNO ₃ | 1 – 1 L polyethylene |
| | ASPECU-ENV | | |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |
| Trip Blank (VOA) (one per cooler) | VOA8260GW | None | 1 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lid |

STD: LIMS LAB TEST ID

CHEM ALKALINITY-I, ANIONS, NO3-N, FLUORIDE, SOLIDS-TOT-S, SOLIDS-TOT-D

MET(1) ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT and HGLOWRL

VOC(1) VOA8260GW

RAD(1) GROSSAB-ENV

RAD(3) ASPECU-ENV

STD, RAD (12)

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Anions, Fluoride, Carbonate and Bicarbonate | ANIONS, FLUORIDE, ALKALINITY-I | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H ₂ SO ₄ to pH < 2; 4 ⁰ +/-2 ⁰ | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Total Suspended Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-S | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Dissolved Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-D | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Metals (ICP,ICP- MS, and Hg) | ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT, HGLOWRL | HNO ₃ | 1 – 500 mL polyethylene |
| Radiochemistry (UV) | GROSSAB-ENV TC99LS-ENV | HNO3 | 1 – 1 L polyethylene |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |
| Trip Blank (VOA) (one per cooler) | VOA8260GW | None | 1 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lid |

STD: LIMS LAB TEST ID

- CHEM ALKALINITY-I, ANIONS, NO3-N, FLUORIDE, SOLIDS-TOT-S, SOLIDS-TOT-D
- MET(1) ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT and HGLOWRL
- VOC(1) VOA8260GW
- RAD(1) GROSSAB-ENV
- RAD(12) TC99LS-ENV

STD, RAD (3, 12)

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|---|---|--|---|
| Anions, Fluoride, Carbonate and Bicarbonate | ANIONS, FLUORIDE, ALKALINITY-I | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H ₂ SO ₄ to pH < 2; 4 ^o +/-2 ^o | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Total Suspended Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-S | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Dissolved Solids | SOLIDS-TOT-D | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Total Metals (ICP,ICP- MS, and Hg) | ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT, HGLOWRL | HNO ₃ | 1 – 500 mL polyethylene |
| Radiochemistry (UV) | GROSSAB-ENV TC99LS-ENV ASPECU-ENV | HNO ₃ | 1 – 1 L polyethylene |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |
| Trip Blank (VOA) (one per cooler) | VOA8260GW | None | 1 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lid |

STD: LIMS LAB TEST ID

- CHEM ALKALINITY-I, ANIONS, NO3-N, FLUORIDE, SOLIDS-TOT-S, SOLIDS-TOT-D
- MET(1) ICP6010, ICPMS6020-EXT and HGLOWRL
- VOC(1) VOA8260GW
- RAD(1) GROSSAB-ENV
- RAD(3) ASPECU-ENV
- RAD(12) TC99LS-ENV

Anions

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|-----------|-----------|--|-------------------------|
| Anions | ANIONS | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H ₂ SO ₄ to pH < 2; 4 ^o +/-2 ^o | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |

| Parameter: | LIMS LAB TEST ID |
|------------|------------------|
| Anions | ANIONS |
| Nitrate | NO3-N |

¹All samples chilled to $4^{\circ}C$ +/- $2^{\circ}C$

Anions, VOC (1)

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|-----------|-----------|---|---|
| Anions | ANIONS | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H_2SO_4 to pH < 2; 4 ^o +/-2 ^o | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |

| Parameter: | |
|------------|--|
| Anions | |
| Nitrate | |
| VOC(1) | |

LIMS LAB TEST ID ANIONS NO3-N VOA8260GW

Anions, RAD (1, 12)

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|----------------------|-------------|--|-------------------------|
| Anions | ANIONS | None | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Nitrate | NO3-N | H ₂ SO ₄ to pH < 2; 4 ⁰ +/-2 ⁰ | 1 – 100 mL polyethylene |
| Gross Alpha/Beta and | GROSSAB-ENV | HNO ₃ | 1 – 1 L polyethylene |
| Tc-99 | TC99LS-ENV | | |

Parameters:

LIMS LAB TEST ID

| Anions | ANIONS |
|---------|--------------------|
| Nitrate | NO3-N |
| RAD(1) | GROSSAB-ENV |
| RAD(12) | TC99LS-ENV |

VOC (1)

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |

Parameter:

LIMS LAB TEST ID

VOC(1) VOA8260GW

¹All samples chilled to $4^{\circ}C$ +/- $2^{\circ}C$

VOC-PDB

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Volatiles | VOAGW-PDB | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |

Parameter:

LIMS LAB TEST ID

VOC-PDB VOAGW-PDB

¹All samples chilled to $4^{\circ}C$ +/- $2^{\circ}C$

VOC (1), MET-PMS

| Parameter | Lab Tests | Chemical Preservative ¹ | Bottle Types/Size |
|------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| MET-PMS (ICP-MS) | ICPMS6020-EXT | HNO ₃ | 1 - 250 mL polyethylene |
| Volatiles | VOA8260GW | None | 2 - 40 mL amber glass with Teflon lined septum lids |

Parameters: LIMS LAB TEST ID

MET(1) ICPMS6020-EXT VOC(1) VOA8260GW

¹All samples chilled to $4^{\circ}C + - 2^{\circ}C$

ESTABLISHED HOLDING TIMES

| Parameter | Holding Times |
|---|---------------|
| Alkalinity (Carbonate, Bicarbonate) | 14 days |
| Anions (Chloride, Nitrate, and Sulfate) | 28 days |
| Fluoride | 28 days |
| Mercury | 28 days |
| Metals (ICP, ICPMS) | 6 months |
| Radiochemistry | 6 months |
| Solids, Total Dissolved | 7 days |
| Solids, Total Suspended | 7 days |
| VOA | 7 days |

ESTABLISHED TURNAROUND TIMES

The Groundwater Protection Program and the Analytical Chemistry Organization (ACO) laboratory have agreed upon a turnaround time, such that the analytical data generated from each sampling location will be completed within 35 days of receipt. Every two weeks, data that has been approved since the previous two-week period will be transmitted in the form of hard copy of the approved lab reports for each location, along with an electronic copy in a standardized and compatible format (please see the most recent version of the *Y-12 Plant Groundwater Protection Program Data Management Plan*).

ELEVATED MINIMUM DETECTABLE ACTIVITY

Groundwater samples with high TDS (>1,000 mg/L) typically have elevated minimum detectable activities (MDAs) for gross alpha (> 15 pCi/L) and gross beta (> 50 pCi/L). However, the MDAs for specific isotopic analyses are unaffected by the sample solid content. For samples with gross activity results that are less than an elevated MDA, and specific isotopic analyses have not been requested, the laboratory will issue a request to analyze for the principal alpha- or beta-emitting isotopes. That is, if the gross alpha MDA exceeds 15 pCi/L and the result is less than 15 pCi/L, then the laboratory will request analyses of isotopic uranium (by method Y/P65-7061). Similarly, if a sample has an elevated gross beta MDA (>50 pCi/L) and the result is less than the laboratory would request analysis of technetium-99 activity. These requests will be approved by the Y-12 Groundwater Protection Program manager, or designee, before analyses are performed.

APPENDIX F

MANAGEMENT OF PURGED GROUNDWATER

APPENDIX F.1

WASTE MANAGEMENT PLAN

WASTE MANAGEMENT PLAN for Waste Streams generated from Y-12 Groundwater Protection Program Sampling Activities

Date Issued - 12/18/06

prepared by:

Y-12 Groundwater Protection Program Environmental Compliance Department Y-12 National Security Complex P.O. Box 2009 Oak Ridge, TN 37831

managed by:

BWXT Y-12, LLC

for the:

U.S. Department of Energy Under Contract Number:

DE-AC05-00OR22800

This document has been reviewed by a Y-12 DC/ UCNI RO and has been determined to be UNCLASSIFIED and contains no UCNI. This review does not constitute clearance for Public Release.

Name: L. W. McMahon [signature on file]

Date: 12/18/06

Approvals

<u>Don Bohrman [signature on file]</u> Don Bohrman BWXT Y-12, LLC Environmental Officer 12/18/06

Date

<u>Mary Wiginton</u> [signature on file] Mary Wiginton BWXT Y-12, LLC Waste Engineer 12/18/06 Date

<u>Tom Conrad for D. McCune [signature on file]</u> Dave McCune Bechtel Jacobs, LLC Waste Treatment Operations 12/18/06 Date

Mark Burris [signature on file] Brad E Skaggs or Mark S. Burris BWXT Y-12, LLC Environmental Compliance 12/18/06

Date

| Waste stream | Characterization ³ | Segregation Requirements | Packaging | Disposal Path |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|---|
| Purge water ² that is not | Non-hazardous, non-radiological | Not contained | Not contained | ACO technicians will |
| contained | contaminated waters. Analytical results indicate constituents in the water are less than Safe Drinking Water Act Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCL). In addition, historical knowledge of relevant groundwater plumes at the Y-12 National Security Complex confirm the non-detection of contaminants, or the detection of contaminants (J values), but still below the MCL. See the most current GWPP Groundwater Monitoring Data Compendium | | | dispense/dispose of waters directly to ground surface at the well location. |

| Weste streem | Changestaning tion ³ | Same astion Description on to | De she sin s | Dismonal Dath |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| Waste stream | Characterization ³ | Segregation Requirements | Packaging | Disposal Path |
| SID ¹ 2212 purge water ² | Non-hazardous, contaminated waste | Segregate non-regulated waste | Place in a DOT approved | SID 2212 waste stream meets the |
| (non-regulated and non- | waters. Analytical results indicate | waters from other GWPP | container. | waste acceptance criteria of Master |
| hazardous purge water) | concentration in the water exceed the | waste waters that contain a | The share states | Profile WW-01. Sampling data is |
| | MCL. These waters can contain nitrate 100 mg/L Uranium | RCRA hazardous waste (SID | The above containers are | used to complete Attachment G of |
| | concentration $> 100 \text{ mg/L}$, Uranium | 2214 and 2216). | compatible with the | UCN 2109. If Uranium is present, |
| | >0.03 mg/L, and Uranium isotopes > 4% of DCG. Waters commonly contain the | Waste streams ¹ have been | purge water and meet packaging requirements | above detection levels, then a wt %U235 sample is required to |
| | following typical halogenated | characterized and established | specified in Master | determine enrichment, and a |
| | compounds (not inclusive) that exceed | per well location and are | Profile WW-01 | duplicate sample is required if |
| | the MCL, but are below RCRA TCLP | published in GWPP's annual | | results are >0.93 wt U235. All |
| | levels, include: Tetrachloroethene, | GWPP Sampling and Analysis | Label containers in | other constituents listed in WW-01 |
| | Trichloroethene, cis-1,2-Dichloroethene, | Plan. | accordance with Y71- | have been quantified through |
| | Carbon Tetrachloride, 1,1- | | 310, Waste Container | current analytical results, previous |
| | Dichloroethane, Methylene Chloride, | Waters can be combined and | Labeling | analyses, historical data (prior to |
| | and Vinyl Chloride. Other | bulk as necessary in a DOT | 0 | 1996), and groundwater plume |
| | radioisotopes present consist of Tc-99 | approved container. | | composition. A Process Knowledge |
| | and daughter products of Uranium. | | | form attached to each UCN 2109 |
| | | | | documents the presence of |
| | Although not regulated, this waste water | | | constituents seen in SID 2212 |
| | is contained, handled, and sent for | | | waters and the absence of other such |
| | disposal as a Best Management Practice | | | constituents. This waste stream is |
| | (BMP) at Y-12. As a BMP, this | | | disposed at Y-12 National Security |
| | contaminated purge water is not place on | | | Complex's onsite treatment facility |
| | clean surfaces (soils) or near surface | | | with authorization from Waste |
| | water tributaries. Annual groundwater | | | Treatment Operations. Depending |
| | data evaluation, multiple sampling | | | on enrichment content, normal |
| | event, and groundwater plume | | | disposal would be at either the West |
| | characteristics provide ample evidence of this classification. | | | End Treatment Facility (WETF) or the Central Pollution Control |
| | | | | Facility (CPCF). |

| Waste stream | Characterization ³ | Segregation Requirements | Packaging | Disposal Path |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| SID ¹ 2214 purge water ² (purge water from multiple F-listed RCRA groundwater wells, along with rinse waters from sampling equipment and disposables, bulked into the same drum. All waste water carries the F039 waste code). | Hazardous waste waters (no radiological contaminants). Characterization based upon well location. Wells located down- gradient of the Bear Creek Burial Grounds between north tributary (NT) 6 and NT 8, and north of Bear Creek. Purge water most likely contains leachate from the BCBGs and is considered RCRA F-listed (40 CFR Part 261.31) based on established documentation (F039 leachate is comprised of F codes: F001, F002, F004, and F005). Typical halogenated volatile organic compounds detected in the SID 2214 waters, which are above the MCL include: Tetrachloroethene, 1,1-Dichloroethene, 1,2-Dichloroethene, 1,1-Dichloroethene, 1,1- Dichloroethane, Methylene Chloride, and Vinyl Chloride. Typically Benzene and other total petroleum hydrocarbons have also been identified. | Segregate RCRA F-listed waste waters from non- regulated waste waters (SID 2212) and RCRA Characteristic waste waters (SID 2216). Waste waters are bulked/accumulated at RCRA Satellite Accumulation Area (SAA) #SA-993, under the direction of the SAA Operator or Alternate Operator | Place in a DOT approved container. Waste is transported as DOT Class 9 under a Bill of Lading listing the assigned EPA waste code. Transporter has received DOT training. The above containers are compatible with the purge water and meet packaging requirements specified in Master Profile WW-01 Label containers in accordance with Y71-310, Waste Container Labeling | Send SID 2214 waste waters to 90- Day Yard for further management. RCRA F-listed waste are prohibited under Master Profile WW-01 , except under special arrangement with DOE, or approved by Waste Treatment Coordinator for waste that can be treated at CPCF or Groundwater Treatment Facility (GWTF). SID 2214 waste waters have been approved for treatment at GWTF with the following prohibitions: waters with Uranium above detection (based on waste sample analyses) and Nitrates in concentration > 100 mg/L. All other constituents listed in WW-01 have been quantified through current analytical results, previous analyses, historical data (prior to 1996), and groundwater plume composition. A Process Knowledge form attached to each UCN 2109 documents the presence and absence of WW-01 constituents seen in SID 2214 waters. This waste stream is disposed at Y-12 National Security Complex's onsite treatment facility with authorization from Waste Treatment Operations. |

| Waste stream | Characterization ³ | Segregation Requirements | Packaging | Disposal Path |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| SID ¹ 2216 purge water ² (purge water from multiple RCRA characteristic wells bulked into the same drum. The EPA waste code is dependent on the well location). | Hazardous waste waters (mixed and non-radiological contaminated). Analytical results indicate that concentrations exceed a RCRA Toxicity Contaminant Leaching Procedure (TCLP - 40 CFR Part 261.24). Annual groundwater data evaluation, plume evaluations, and repeated sampling events give weighted evidence to this classification (wells may receive this classification if concentrations have been consistently approaching the RCRA TCLP levels). SID 2216 waste water can contain the following EPA waste codes: D005 – Barium D006 - Cadmium D018 – Benzene D019 – Carbon Tetrachloride D029 – 1,1-Dichloroethene D039 – Tetrachloroethene D040 – Trichloroethene D043 – Vinyl Chloride In addition to the above, these waters may contain the following volatile organic compounds: 1,2-Dichloroethene, 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-triflouroethane, 1,1,1-Trichloroethane, 1,1- Dichloroethane, Acetone, Methylene Chloride, Chloroform and other total petroleum hydrocarbons. These waters may can contain trace metals, nitrate concentration > 100 mg/L, Uranium >0.03 mg/L, Uranium isotopes > 4% of DCG, and other radioisotopes (Tc99 and daughter products of Uranium). | Segregate RCRA characteristic waste waters from non-regulated waste waters (SID 2212) and RCRA F-listed waste waters (SID 2216). RCRA characteristic waste waters are bulked/accumulated at RCRA Satellite Accumulation Area (SAA) #SA-992, under the direction of the SAA Operator or Alternate Operator | Place in a DOT approved container. Waste is transported as DOT Class 9 under a Bill of Lading listing the assigned EPA waste code. Transporter has received DOT training. The above containers are compatible with the purge water and meet packaging requirements specified in Master Profile WW-01 Label containers in accordance with Y71- 310, Waste Container Labeling | Send SID 2216 waste waters to 90- Day Yard for further management. SID 2216 waste waters meet the waste acceptance criteria of Master Profile WW-01. Waters with Uranium above detection (based on waste sample analyses) require a wt %U235 sample to determine enrichment and a duplicate sample is required if results are >0.93 wt U235. Nitrates concentration > 10 mg/L must be indicated. All other constituents listed in WW-01 have been quantified through current analytical results, previous analyses, historical data (prior to 1996), and groundwater plume composition. A Process Knowledge form attached to each UCN 2109 documents the presence and absence of WW-01 constituents seen in SID 2216 waters. This waste stream is disposed at Y-12 National Security Complex's onsite treatment facility with authorization from Waste Treatment Operations. Depending on enrichment content, waste waters are disposed at the West End Treatment Facility (WETF) or the Central Pollution Control Facility (CPCF). |

12/18/06

| Waste stream | Characterization ³ | Segregation Requirements | Packaging | Disposal Path |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| Waste streamDisposables and samplingequipment in contactwith RCRAcharacteristic or F-listedpurge water:Sampling equipment:includes sample pumps,tubing, sample trays, andflow-through cells (allcomponents). These itemsmeet the definition of a"container" under RCRA.Non-absorbentdisposables – include:gloves, plastic bags, andinstrument probesAbsorbent disposables –includes paper towels,wipes, clothes, litmuspaper. During normalsampling operations theseitems should not comeinto contact with RCRAcharacteristic or F-listedwaste waters. | Characterization³ Non-hazardous solid waste and RCRA empty containers. The sampling equipment and disposables which comes in contact with RCRA purge waters will not be subject to RCRA if: The waste can be sufficiently removed from non-absorbent material (disposables), such as nitrile gloves, plastic surfaces, instrument probes, and external surfaces of sample bottles by rinsing such items. All rinse water must be collected and bulked under the appropriate RCRA waste stream (SID 2216 or 2214). Sampling equipment that meets the definition of a "container" under RCRA and is not subject to regulation once the container is "empty" as defined under 40 CFR Part 261.7, paragraph (b). To meet this requirement all fluids must be sufficiently drained from the equipment, by normal means as possible, and then rinsed at least once to remove residue. All rinse water must be collected and bulked under the appropriate RCRA waste stream (SID 2216 or 2214). Absorbent disposable such as wipes, paper towels, or clothes that are use to remove/clean/dry any addition liquids/residues RCRA empty containers, once the items are rinsed, are also not subject to RCRA. Litmus paper, if used for its intended purpose, and does not come into contact with F039 waste water, is also not subject to RCRA. | Segregate non-regulated waste streams from those items subject to RCRA. all Sampling equipment: can be reused as necessary for the multiple sampling events and are not regulated. Non-absorbent disposables – once rinsed are not regulated. Absorbent disposables –. Items used to wipe/dry/clean RCRA empty containers are not regulated and can also be disposed of into sanitary trash (profile S-020). If these items do come into contact with RCRA waste water, the items are subject to regulation. These items must be wrung out as much as possible (water collected) and segregated from non-regulated items. | PackagingALL non-regulateditems – dispose of intothe appropriate sanitarywaste receptacle ordumpster, as specifiedunder Master Profile S-020.Any items subject toRCRA regulation mustbe place in a DOTapproved container andlabeled in accordancewith procedure Y71-310,Waste ContainerLabeling. Waste istransported as DOTClass 9 under a Bill ofLading, listing theassigned EPA wastecode, to the 90-Day Yardfor further management.Transporter has receivedDOT training. | Disposal PathAll the items listed below require authorization from Y-12 Waste Management prior to disposal in Sanitary Trash Sampling equipment – once the item is no longer of use, or can no longer be used, the item can be disposed of in sanitary trash (Waste Profile No. S-020).Non-absorbent disposables – after items are rinsed, collect the rinse solution and bulk with SID 2216 or 2214 purge water, and then dispose of the item in sanitary trash (S-020).Absorbent disposables – not subject to regulation can be disposed into sanitary trash (S-020).Absorbent material that comes into contact with RCRA Characteristic (SID 2216) purge water, by process knowledge the whole material if tested under the TCLP would not exceed TCLP levels, and therefore the item can be disposed into sanitary trash (S-020).Absorbent material that comes into contact with RCRA Characteristic (SID 2216) purge water, by process knowledge the whole material if tested under the TCLP would not exceed TCLP levels, and therefore the item can be disposed into sanitary trash (S-020).Absorbent material that comes into contact with RCRA F-listed waste waters (SID 2214) will be subject to regulation and must be send to the 90-Day Yard for further management (Master Profile HW- 01). Final disposal path will be determined by Navarro-GEM to an off-site RCRA TSD. |

| Waste stream | Characterization ³ | Segregation Requirements | Packaging | Disposal Path |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| All disposables and equipment used for GWPP purposes (non F- listed wells): Sampling pumps, gloves, wipes, tubing, litmus paper, instrument probes, sample trays, and flow- through cells. | Non-hazardous solid waste. Characterization is not required. | Segregate F-listed contaminated items from non F-listed contaminated items. | N/A | Items not in contact with any F- listed purge water can be disposed in sanitary trash (profile S020) with authorization from Y-12 Waste Management. All sampling equipment is to be reused till the item is no longer of use and then disposed of in sanitary trash. All Sanitary waste placed in the approved on-site Solid Waste Disposal Facility (Industrial Landfill) |
| Waters/Fluids generated during well development of existing wells (well development is performed on an as needed basis, prior to sampling, to maintain groundwater flow to well. Five to 10 well casing volumes are generated) | Well development of existing wells will utilize the most recent sampling analytical results and will follow the three waste streams (SIDs) for purge water. | Segregate water based on the three existing waste streams for purge water | Based on volume and waste stream ID number. Containers could consist of drums, polytanks, or tankers. | See the three purge water waste streams IDs above |

¹ "SID" – "Stream Identification Number" are the pre-established waste streams identification (ID) for purge waters generated at Y-12. These waste streams were established by Y-12 Waste Operations, prior to 1995, and have been utilized to segregate waste waters. The waste stream ID is established for the coming Calendar Year (CY) for each well location to be monitored; based upon characterization of the most recent sampling results for that well location. These are published an appendix to GWPP's annual Sampling and Analysis Plan (published 2-3 months prior the start of the CY), and the waste stream is established for any other wells added during that CY and documented in addenda to this plan.

² "Purge Water" – unusable portion of groundwater purged from a well prior to sample collection. Water is in a liquid form, (99.9% liquid) with normally < 100 mg/L of suspended solids. Water contains contaminants that are in solution (dissolved phase) with little sediment load.

³Analytical results (past and present) from sampling events are used to characterize purge water. The GWPP uses a standardized parameter list for every sample, which includes:

- 1. ICP metals (SW846- EPA 6010B), ICPMS metals (EPA-200.8), Mercury (SW846 7470) includes Uranium metal (0.0005 mg/L)
- 2. Anions Alkalinity, Chloride, Fluoride, Nitrates, Sulfates
- 3. Volatile Organic Compound SW846 EPA 8260B
- 4. Gross Alpha and Gross Beta (EPA-900.0)

The following radioisotopes have been analyzed for on an as needed basis: Tritium, Tc-99, Isotopic Uranium, Total Uranium and wt% U235, and other heavy radioisotopes (Am241, Np 237, I129, Thorium, Radium).

Appendix F.1

Y-12 GWPP PURGE WATER MANAGEMENT

Example of Waste Identification Tag (UCN 2114B) SID 2212 purge water

| CTO O | |
|---|--------------------------|
| WASTE IDENTIFICATION TO BE COMPLETED BY REQUESTER DISPOSAL FORM SEQUENCE NO. (OR BLKT. NO.) | |
| DISPOSAL FORM DATE | Leave this section blank |
| PLICOLD OFOLINGWATER FROM MULTIPLE WELLS. All Waste Water is Under SID 2212 TYPE AND SIZE OF CONTAINER (FOR EXAMPLE. 55-GALLON STEEL DRUM) | |
| SSOCILON DOLY DOLY LOCATION OF MITERIAL DEPARTMENT SIGNATURE SIGNATURE TO BE COMPL. BY PLT. DISPOSAL COORD. CHECKED BY COMMENTS | Leave this section blank |
| Barcode # Owner: 5.L.Jollay 574-3429 UCN-21148 (12 2-88) | |

Appendix F.1

Y-12 GWPP PURGE WATER MANAGEMENT

Example of Waste Identification Tag (UCN 2114A) SID 2214 purge water

| ACCUMULATION START DATE MATERIAL DESCRIPTION MATERIAL DESCRIPTIO | Leave this section blank |
|--|--------------------------|
| THE AND SLEE OF COMPANIENT OF DEMINENT 55-GALLON STEEL DRUM! 55-GALLON JOHN ANTERIAL STATUSE DEPARTMENT SIGNATURE SIGNATURE DEPARTMENT SIGNATURE COMMENTS DATE COMMENTS COMMEN | Leave this section blank |

Appendix F.1

Y-12 GWPP PURGE WATER MANAGEMENT

Example of Waste Identification Tag (UCN 2114A) SID 2216 purge water

| 22 0 | |
|--|--------------------------|
| HAZARDOUS WASTE | |
| IDENTIFICATION | |
| TO BE COMPLETED BY REQUESTER | |
| DISPOSAL FORM SEQUENCE NO. (OR BLKT. NO.) | |
| DISPOSAL FORM DATE | Leave this section blank |
| ACCUMULATION START DATE | |
| MATERIAL DESCRIPTION | |
| Purged ground water: | |
| US EPA Waste codes: | |
| TYPE AND SIZE OF CONTAINER (FOR EXAMPLE, 55-GALLON STEEL DRUM) | |
| 55 acillon poly drum LOCATION OF MATERIAL SA-992/BIDD 9108 DEPARTMENT 50001328 Y-12ECD | |
| Signature | |
| TO BE COMPL. BY PLT. DISPOSAL COORD. | |
| | Leave this section blank |
| COMMENTS | |
| Barcode # | |
| Owner: StacyJollay | |
| 574-3429 | |
| UCN-2114A 12 2-881 2U.S. GPO: 1999-750-001 | |
| | |

APPENDIX F.2

WASTEWATER STREAM IDENTIFICATION FOR PURGED GROUNDWATER

| Regime | . | CY 2 | 012 Sa | mpling | g Qtr. | Waste Stream | DCDA Weste Cede |
|---------------------|------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Location | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Identification (SID #) | RCRA Waste Code |
| Bear Creek | GW-006 | | | Y | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-014 | | | Y | | SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-065 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-068 | | | Y | | SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-082 | Y | | | | SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-085 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-098 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-100 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-101 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-225 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-229 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-246 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-289 | Y | | | | SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-307 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-310 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-312 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-315 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-365 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-526 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-537 | Y | | | | SID 2212 SID 2212 | |
| | GW-601 | - | | Y | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-615 | | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2216 | D005 |
| | GW-616 | Y | | - | | SID 2212 | 2000 |
| | GW-623 | - | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-626 | | | Y | | SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-627 | Y | | Y | | SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-648 | Y | | Y | | SID 2212 | 1007 |
| | GW-653 | 1 | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2214 | F039 |
| | GW-703 | | | Y | | SID 2214 | 1007 |
| | GW-703 GW-724 | | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-724 GW-725 | | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-725 GW-738 | | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-738 GW-740 | | | Y | | SID 2212 SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-740 GW-829 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| Class to and D' las | | | | 1 | | | • |
| Chestnut Ridge | GW-179 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-322 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-514 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-608 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-609 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| East Fork | 55-2B | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | 55-2C | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | 55-3A | | Y | | Y | SID 2216 | D039, D040 |
| | 55-3B | 4 | Y | | Y | SID 2216 | D039, D040, D043 |
| | 55-3C | 4 | Y | | Y | SID 2216 | D039, D040, D043 |
| | 56-1A | | | | Y | Not Contained | • |
| | 56-1C | | | | Y | Not Contained | • |
| | 56-2A | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | 56-2B | | | | Y | SID 2216 | D039 |
| | 56-2C | | | | Y | SID 2216 | D039, D040 |

| Table F.2. | Waste stream identification and RCRA waste code for groundwater purged |
|------------|--|
| | from wells to be sampled during CY 2012 |

| Regime | | CY 2 | 012 Sa | mpling | g Qtr. | Waste Stream | RCRA Waste Code |
|-------------|-----------|------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|
| | Location | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Identification (SID #) | |
| East Fork | 56-3A | | | | Y | SID 2212 | |
| (continued) | 56-3B | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| · · · · | 56-3C | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | 56-4A | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | 56-6A | | Y | | | Not Contained | |
| | 60-1A | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-106 | | | | Y | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-109 | | | | Y | SID 2216 | D005, D006 |
| | GW-148 | | | | Y | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-153 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-204 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-220 | Y | | Y | | SID 2216 | D019 |
| | GW-240 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-251 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-265 | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-268 | | | | Y | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-269 | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-274 | | | | Y | SID 2216 | D039 |
| | GW-275 | | | | Y | SID 2216 | D005 |
| | GW-332 | | | Y | | SID 2216 | D039 |
| | GW-337 | | | Y | | SID 2216 | D039, D040 |
| | GW-381 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-383 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-619 | | | | Y | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-620 | | | | Y | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-633 | | | Y | | SID 2216 | D018 |
| | GW-656 | Y | | | | SID 2216 | D040 |
| | GW-686 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-690 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-691 | Y | | Y | | SID 2216 | D039 |
| | GW-692 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-698 | Y | | Y | | SID 2216 | D040 |
| | GW-700 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-722-14 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-722-17 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-722-20 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-722-22 | | | Y | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-722-33 | | | Y | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-744 | Y | | | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-747 | Y | | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-748 | Y | | | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-763 | Y | | | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-769 | | Y | | Y | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-770 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-781 | Y | | | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-782 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-783 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-791 | Y | | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-792 | Y | | | | Not Contained | |
| | GW-816 | Y | | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-820 | 1 _ | | | Y | SID 2216 | D039, D040 |

 Table F.2. (continued)

| Tuble 1.2. (continued) | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|------|--------|--------|--------|--|-----------------|
| Regime | Location | CY 2 | 012 Sa | mpling | g Qtr. | Waste Stream Identification (SID #) | RCRA Waste Code |
| Keginie | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | |
| East Fork | GW-928 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| (continued) | GW-929 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-930 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-931 | | Y | | | Not Contained | • |
| | GW-934-12 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-934-11 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-934-09 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-934-07 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-934-05 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-934-04 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |
| | GW-934-02 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | |
| | GW-934-01 | | Y | | | SID 2212 | • |

Table F.2. (continued)

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